

Appendix P

Special Education Services Descriptions

School-based Service Delivery Model

Speech and Language Services

The goals of Speech and Language Services are to diagnose communication disorders, improve spoken language skills, facilitate compensatory skills, and enhance the development of language, vocabulary, and expressive communication skills to support student access to the general education curriculum. The type and frequency of services provided are determined by individual student needs. For students with less intensive needs, educational strategies are provided to the students' general education teachers and parents for implementation within the classroom and home environments. Students may receive services in their classroom program in small groups, or individually.

Elementary Home School Model and Learning and Academic Disabilities (LAD) Services

Elementary Home School Model and Learning and Academic Disabilities services supports students in Grades K–5 as a result of a disability that impacts academic achievement in one or more content areas, organization, and/or behavior. Students served by this model are assigned to age-appropriate heterogeneous classes in their neighborhood schools. Student access to the general education curriculum during the course of the day is based on individual student needs and encompasses a variety of instructional models that may include instruction in a general education environment and/or a self-contained setting.

Secondary Learning and Academic Disabilities (LAD) Services

Secondary Learning and Academic Disabilities services, available in all secondary schools in MCPS, provide services to students as a result of a disability that impacts academic achievement. Students served by this model receive special education support to demonstrate progress towards the Individualized Education Program (IEP) goals and objectives. These services are provided in a continuum of settings that may include components of self-contained classes, cotaught general education classes, and other opportunities for participation with nondisabled peers.

Transition Services

Transition Services are provided to students receiving special education services, age 14 or older, to facilitate a smooth transition from school to postsecondary activities. These activities

include enrollment in higher education, engagement in competitive or some other employment, and/or participation in post-secondary training. Services are based on the individual student's needs, considering the student's strengths, preferences, and interests. Transition services are delivered through direct and/or indirect support coordinated by a transition support teacher.

Cluster-based Service Delivery Model

Elementary Learning and Academic Disabilities (LAD) Services

Elementary Learning and Academic Disabilities classes provide services to students as a result of a disability that impacts academic achievement. Students served by this model previously required considerable amounts of special education support in order to demonstrate progress toward the IEP goals and objectives. Selected elementary schools provide this service within each quad-cluster.

Quad-cluster/Regionally- based Service Delivery Model

Elementary Learning Center (ELC)

The Elementary Learning Centers provide comprehensive special education and related services. The program offers a continuum of services for Grades K–5 in self-contained classes with opportunities to be included with nondisabled peers in the general education environment. These services address the goals and objectives in the student's IEP while ensuring access to the general curriculum through strategies such as assistive technology, reduced class size, and differentiated instruction.

Learning for Independence (LFI) Program

Learning for Independence (LFI) services are designed for students with complex learning and cognitive needs, including mild to moderate intellectual disabilities. Services support the implementation of Alternate Learning Outcomes aligned with Curriculum 2.0. Students are provided with many opportunities for interaction with general education peers, including inclusion in general education classes as appropriate, peer tutoring, and extracurricular activities. The students learn life skills in the context of the general school environment and in community settings. Community-based instruction and vocational training are emphasized at the secondary level so that students are prepared for the transition to post-secondary opportunities upon graduating with a certificate from the school system.

School/Community-based (SCB) Program

School/Community-based Program (SCB) services are designed for students with severe or profound intellectual disabilities and/or multiple disabilities. Students typically have significant needs in the areas of communication, personal management, behavior management, and socialization. The program emphasizes individualized instruction, utilizing Alternate Learning Outcomes aligned with Curriculum 2.0, in comprehensive schools and related community and work environments. The SCB model includes the following components—age-appropriate classes, heterogeneous groupings, peer interactions, individualized instruction, and transition—which are available in all quad-clusters. The goal of the program is to prepare students to transition to post-secondary opportunities upon graduating with a certificate from the school system.

Infants and Toddlers Program

The Infants and Toddlers Program provides early intervention services to families and children with developmental delays from birth to age three, or until the start of the school year following the child's fourth birthday, under the Extended Individualized Family Service Plan option. Services are provided in the natural environment and include but are not limited to: specialized instruction, auditory and vision instruction, physical and occupational therapy, and speech and language services. Providers use a family-centered approach based on the philosophy that a parent is a child's most effective teacher.

Preschool Education Program (PEP)

(Classic, Collaboration, Intensive Needs, PILOT, and Medically Fragile Itinerant Services)

The Preschool Education Program (PEP) offers a continuum of prekindergarten classes and services for children with disabilities ages three until kindergarten. PEP serves children with delays in multiple developmental domains that impact the child's ability to learn. Services range from itinerant services for children in community-based child care settings and preschools to home-based services for medically fragile children. Classes are provided for children who need a comprehensive approach to learning. PEP PILOT provides an early childhood setting for students with mild delays; PEP collaboration classes offer inclusive opportunities for prekindergarten students utilizing a coteaching model. PEP Classic and PEP Intensive Needs classes serve children with developmental delays in a special education setting. PEP five hour classes serve students with moderate to severe delays and/or multiple disabilities. Classes are offered at selected elementary schools in one or more quad-cluster administrative area(s).

Prekindergarten Language Classes

Prekindergarten Language classes serve students ages 3 through 5, with delays in receptive and/or expressive language that impact their ability to communicate and learn in typical preschool environments. Speech and language supports and

related services are provided in a two days per week in a developmentally appropriate class, or five days per week in an early childhood classroom setting with inclusive opportunities with nondisabled peers. The purpose of this program is to use oral language for successful communication and to develop early learning skills in preparation for kindergarten. Selected elementary schools offer this program to support one or more quad-cluster administrative areas.

Autism Spectrum Disorders Services

The Comprehensive Autism Preschool Program (CAPP) provides highly intensive and individualized services for students ages 3 through 5. Evidence-based instructional practices are utilized to increase academic, language, social, and adaptive skills to ultimately provide access to a variety of school-aged services and to maximize independence in all domains. Autism services for students, elementary through age 21, provide access to Alternate Learning Outcomes aligned with Curriculum 2.0. Students receive Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) intensive instruction in a highly structured setting to improve learning and communication and provide inclusive opportunities with nondisabled peers. At the secondary level, students also receive vocational and community support.

Secondary Autism Resource Services

Secondary Autism Resource Services, located in three middle schools and three high schools, are designed for students with autism spectrum disorders who are diploma bound and have difficulty mastering grade-level curriculum. The students require a modified pace and individual accommodations representative of the needs and characteristics of students with autism spectrum disorders. Students receive instruction in the general education curriculum with the supports indicated on their IEP. Access to the general education curriculum with enrichment is reinforced.

Augmentative and Alternative Communication Classes

The Augmentative and Alternative Communication (AAC) classes provide intensive support for students who are not verbal or have limited speech with severe intelligibility issues. Students learn to use and expand their knowledge of augmentative communication devices and other forms of aided communication in order to access the general education curriculum. Emphasis is on the use of alternative communication systems to enhance language development, vocabulary development, and expressive communication skills. Services and supports are often provided within the general education environment to the greatest extent possible.

Emotional Disabilities Services

Emotional Disabilities (ED) Services are provided to students who demonstrate significant social, emotional, learning and/or behavioral challenges that adversely impact their success in school. Students access the MCPS general education curriculum, yet may have difficulty achieving academic success due to emotional and behavioral challenges that interfere with their ability to participate successfully in an educational

environment. Students are served in a continuum of settings that may include self-contained classes and opportunities for participation in general education classes with nondisabled peers as appropriate.

Extensions

Extensions serves students of elementary, middle and high school age with the most significant cognitive disabilities, multiple disabilities, and/or autism. These students have a history of requiring intensive, systematic behavioral supports and services to reduce self-injurious and/or disruptive behaviors. The goal of the Extensions Program is to provide intensive educational programming to enable these students to acquire Alternate Learning Outcomes aligned with Curriculum 2.0 and postsecondary opportunities including adult day services and employment.

Bridge Services

Bridge Services are designed to meet the needs of students who demonstrate significant social, emotional, learning, and/or behavioral challenges that make it difficult to succeed in a large school environment. Many students are identified as having an emotional disability and/or Autism Spectrum Disorder. Some students require social and emotional supports in order to access their academic program. Comprehensive behavior management is utilized in the model that includes proactive teaching and rehearsal of social skills, as well as the use of structured and consistent reinforcement systems. Services are provided in a continuum of settings that may include separate classes and opportunities for participation in general education classes with nondisabled peers as appropriate.

Gifted and Talented/Learning Disabled Services

Students receiving gifted and talented/learning disabled (GT/LD) services are intellectually gifted and demonstrate superior cognitive reasoning ability. They have an educational disability that impacts the academic area(s) of reading, writing, and/or mathematics. Often, students also are impacted in the areas of organization/executive functioning, social emotional learning, and/or attention. They typically have significant production problems, particularly in the area of written expression.

GT/LD services provide students with specialized instruction, adaptations, and accommodations that facilitate appropriate access to accelerated and enriched instruction in the least restrictive environment. This includes substantive access to the acceleration and enrichment components in the MCPS instructional guidelines, and may include placement in Advanced, Honors or Advanced Placement courses. Services can vary and are determined by the student's IEP team. Students within elementary GT/LD services typically receive instruction in a self-contained classroom setting for a majority of the academic day. Secondary students typically receive services in advanced general education courses in English, math, science, and social studies, with special education support provided by a coteacher or paraeducator. Many secondary students also receive services through a GT/LD resource class. While services can vary and

are determined by the student's IEP team, intensive behavioral, emotional, and social supports, interventions, and services are not part of the design of the GT/LD service model.

Elementary Physical Disabilities Services

Elementary physical disabilities services provide comprehensive supports to students in Prekindergarten through Grade 5 with physical and health-related disabilities that cause a significant impact on educational performance in the general education environment. Students exhibit need in motor development and information processing. Services include special education instruction, consultation with classroom teachers, and occupational and physical therapy services. Students with more significant physical needs receive services in one of two countywide locations.

Longview School

The Longview School, collocated with Spark Matsunaga Elementary School, provides services to students, ages 5–21, with severe to profound intellectual disabilities and multiple disabilities. Alternate Learning Outcomes aligned with Curriculum 2.0 are utilized to provide students with skills in the area of communication, mobility, self-help, functional academics, and transition services.

Stephen Knolls School

The Stephen Knolls School services students, ages 5–21, with severe to profound intellectual disabilities and multiple disabilities. Alternate Learning Outcomes aligned with Curriculum 2.0 are utilized to provide students with skills in the area of communication, mobility, self-help, functional academics, and transition services.

Countywide Service Delivery Model

(Because of low incidence, these programs are based in central locations and serve students from the entire county. In some cases, the programs are provided regionally when the level of incidence increases.)

Services for the Visually Impaired

Vision services are provided to students with significant visual impairments or blindness. Services enable students to develop effective compensatory skills and provide them with access to the general education environment. A prekindergarten class prepares children who are blind or have low vision for entry into kindergarten. Itinerant vision services are provided to school-aged students in their home school or other MCPS facilities. Skills taught include visual utilization, vision efficiency, reading and writing using Braille, and the use of assistive technology. Students may receive orientation and mobility instruction to help them navigate their environment. Students over the age of 14 receive specialized transition support, as appropriate.

Deaf and Hard of Hearing Services

Deaf and Hard of Hearing services provide comprehensive educational supports to students who are deaf or have a significant hearing loss. These services, provided by itinerant teachers, enable students to develop effective language and

communication skills necessary to access the general education environment in neighborhood schools. Students with more significant needs receive services in centrally-located classes. Services are provided in three communications options: oral/aural, total communication, and cued speech. Assistive technology and consultation also are provided to students and school staff members.

Occupational/Physical Therapy Services

Related services of occupational and physical therapy provide supports for students with physical and/or health-related disabilities to facilitate access to their school program. Services are provided as direct therapy to students and/or consultation to classroom staff members. Services are provided at elementary, middle, and high schools throughout MCPS. Students with more significant physical needs receive services in one of two countywide locations.

Carl Sandburg Learning Center

Carl Sandburg Learning Center is a special education school that serves students with multiple disabilities in kindergarten through Grade 5, including intellectual disabilities, autism spectrum disorders, language disabilities, and emotional and other learning disabilities. Services are designed for elementary students who need a highly-structured setting, small student-to-teacher ratio, and access to the MCPS general education curriculum or Alternate Learning Outcomes aligned with Curriculum 2.0. Modification of curriculum materials and instructional strategies, based on students' needs, is the basis of all instruction. Emphasis is placed on the development of language, academic, and social skills provided through an in-class transdisciplinary model of service delivery in which all staff members implement the recommendations of related service providers. Special emphasis is placed on meeting the sensory and motor needs of students in their classroom setting. To address behavioral goals, services may include a behavior management system, psychological consultation, and crisis intervention.

Rock Terrace School

Rock Terrace School is comprised of a middle, high, and upper school program. The instructional focus of the middle school is the implementation of Alternate Learning Outcomes aligned with Curriculum 2.0 to prepare the students for transition to the high school program. The high school program emphasizes the Alternate Learning Outcomes aligned with Curriculum 2.0 and community-based instruction activities that enable students to demonstrate skills that lead to full participation in school-to-work and vocational/community experiences. Authentic jobs help in reinforcing classroom learning. The upper school prepares students for post-secondary experiences and career readiness.

John L. Gildner Regional Institute for Children and Adolescents (RICA) Program

The John L. Gildner Regional Institute for Children and Adolescents (RICA), in collaboration with the Maryland State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, provides appropriate educational and treatment services to students and their families through highly-structured, intensive special education services with therapy integrated in a day and residential treatment facility. An interdisciplinary treatment team, consisting of school, clinical, residential and related service providers, develops the student's total educational plan and monitors progress. Consulting psychiatrists, a full time pediatrician, and a school community health nurse are also on staff.

RICA offers fully accredited special education services which emphasize rigorous academic and vocational/occupational opportunities, day and residential treatment, and individual, group, and family therapy. The RICA program promotes acquisition of grade and age appropriate social and emotional skills and allows students to access the general education curriculum.

Assistive Technology Services

Assistive Technology Services provide support for students from birth–21. Augmentative communication, alternate computer access, and the related technology services support students who are severely limited in verbal expression or written communication skills, often due to physical disabilities. Services are provided in the natural environment for children birth to age three, and in the elementary, middle, or high school instructional setting for prekindergarten students through age 21.

Aspergers Services

Aspergers Services provide direct classroom instruction in the areas of coping strategies and pro-social behaviors with supported access to the general education curriculum. Students receive appropriate accommodations and supports for organization, problem solving, and self-advocacy.